## AMERICAN UINVERSITY OF BEIRUT FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE EECE 460 Control Systems Fall 2004-2005 Quiz II Prof. Fouad Mrad

1.5 Hours, January 7, 2005 Total of 100 points; Open Book Exam, 3 pages YOU MUST RETURN THIS EXAM WITH YOUR ANSWER BOOKLET

Problem 1 (30 points):

Consider the system shown in the Figure below.



Control system with unity feedback

- a) Approximate on a semi-log paper the Bode diagram of the **open-loop** transfer function G(s).
- b) Based on part (a), approximate graphically the phase margin and gain margin
- c) Using the results of part (b), is the **Closed-loop** transfer function stable? Justify.

Problem 2 (30 points):

Consider the system shown in the Figure below.



Control System with series controller

Let us assume that the compensator  $G_{\text{c}}(\text{s})$  is a lag-lead and has the following form:

$$G_{c}(s) = K_{c} \frac{(s + \frac{1}{T_{1}})(s + \frac{1}{T_{2}})}{(s + \frac{\beta}{T_{1}})(s + \frac{1}{\beta T_{2}})}$$

The uncontrolled open loop system bode plots with  $K_{\rm c}$  = 100 corresponding to the static velocity error constant  $K_{\rm v}$  is 20  ${\rm sec}^{-1}$  are



- a) Design the compensator (if needed) such that phase margin is at least  $60^{\circ}$ , and gain margin is not less than 8 dB.
- b) Verify the effectiveness of the controller in meeting the desired specs.

Problem 3(40 points):

Consider the servo system described by a state model LTI. Matrices A, B, and C are given as:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -5 & -6 \end{bmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

The nonzero output reference is r(t).

- a) Is the system fully controllable? Verify.
- b) Determine **if possible** the feedback gain constant vector of a Pole Placement Controller using state feedback [k1, k2, k3] such that the desired closed loop poles are:

S1 = -2 + j4 S2 = -2 - j4 S3 = -10we assume that all 3 states are available for feedback

- c) Is the system fully observable? Verify.
- d) Realistically only the output y(t) is available for feedback. Design an observer (**if possible**) to estimate online the internal states using only system output y(t) and input u(t).